

# Beyond the welfare state; Economic planning and its international implications (Yale paperback)

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## Bypasses to a social Europe? Lessons from federal experience

Herbert Obinger, Stephan Leibfried  
and Francis G. Castles

**ABSTRACT** This paper uses the findings of a very recent major international research collaboration on the impact of federal arrangements on the development of the welfare state to explore the possibilities of progress beyond Europe's present diversity of nation-state welfare standards. These findings – based on the long-term historical experience of the OECD's oldest federations – suggest that federal arrangements tend to slow down welfare state consolidation, but that much depends on the context of historical development. The emergence of bypass mechanisms circumventing federal veto-points is located as the key to welfare progress, and the role of regulation in European integration and the special role of the ECJ as well as that of 'the open method of co-ordination' are tentatively identified as possible EU bypass equivalents.

**KEY WORDS** Comparative federalism; bypass mechanisms; national welfare states; social Europe; veto-points.

The twentieth century will herald the age of federations, or humanity will resume its thousand years of purgatory.  
Le vingtième siècle ouvrira l'ère de fédérations, ou l'humanité recommencera un purgatoire de mille ans.

Pierre-Joseph Proudhon (1863: 108)

### 1. INTRODUCTION

Arguably, the welfare state is the most important source of output legitimation in the modern state and a powerful device for promoting social integration in divided societies (Leibfried and Zürn 2005: 9f.). The welfare state is not only recognized as an instrument for mediating class conflict but also as a mechanism of nation- and state-building capable of containing centrifugal forces in ethnically and politically divided nations (Banting 1995, 2004).

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Beyond the Welfare State. Economic planning and its international implications. Gunnar Myrdal. Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn., xiii + pp. \$ The first page of the PDF of this article appears below. PDF extract preview. Gunnar Myrdal. Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications. Pp. xiii, New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications. Front Cover Yale University Press, - Economic policy - pages. Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications. Front Cover Yale University Press, - International economic relations - pages From inside the book The Impact of the International Crises. Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications Hardcover; Publisher: Yale University Press (); ASIN: BIGA3P8. This book analyzes the development of national economic planning in the U.S. and Western Nations, its impact on international relations. Beyond the Welfare State; Economic Planning and Its International Implications Paperback; Publisher: Yale U; 2nd Printing edition (); ASIN: BAXK; Package Dimensions. A stale and confused controversy -- The impact of the international crises Beyond the welfare state; economic planning and its international Publisher New Haven, Yale University Press Borrow this book to access EPUB and PDF files. mydietdigest.com: Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications: pp. Published by Yale University Press, New Haven, CT, Shipping costs are based on books weighing lb or 1 Kg. If your book order is heavy or over sized, we may contact you to let you know extra shipping is. Australia collection. Author: Myrdal, Gunnar, ; Format: Book; Beyond the welfare state: economic planning and its international implications. Book. Vanderbilt University. Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its Implications. By GUNNAR MYRDAL. (New Haven: Yale University Press., Lawrence said: Borrowed this book from the Albany Public Library, circa Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications. Planning in the Welfare States and its International Implications pdf. Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its. International Implications. Front Cover. Gunnar Myrdal. Yale University Press, - International Beyond the. Book Reviews. Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International. Implications. By Gunnar Myrdal. New Haven: Yale University. Press, Insights beyond the Welfare State and into Post-Capitalism Franco Archibugi at Yale University in ) a 'little book', which he entitled Beyond the Welfare State : Economic Planning in the Welfare States and its International Implications Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and its International Implications. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. [Still a valid book on the need for. Economic Regimes from Laissez-Faire to Globalization Ivan T. Berend Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications, New Haven: Yale Nokia, mydietdigest.com decline/; company. mydietdigest.com pdf;. 11 Id. 12 See also Myrdal, G. Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning in the Welfare States and its International Implications: The Storr Lectures, Yale. applicable to

developments that have occurred in the years since the book's Gunnar Myrdal, *Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications*, Storrs Lectures on Jurisprudence (New Haven, CT: Yale Law. *Beyond the Welfare State: Economic Planning and Its International Implications* postwar international order.<sup>2</sup> Judging by Myrdal's contacts at Yale, it was .. Myrdal's book had appeared before the policy memorandum he was sharing, so .

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